

$$0 + 9 =$$

$$3 + 9 =$$

$$1 + 9 =$$

$$3 + 9 = \{10 + (3-1)\} =$$

$$1 + 9 = \{10 + (1-1)\} =$$

$$4 + 9 =$$

$$2 + 9 =$$

$$4 + 9 = \{10 + (4-1)\} =$$

$$2 + 9 = \{10 + (2-1)\} =$$

$$5 + 9 =$$

12

9

$$10 + 2 = 12$$

10

13

$$10 + 0 = 10$$

$$10 + 3 = 13$$

11

14

$$10 + 1 = 11$$

$$5 + 9 = \{10 + (5-1)\} =$$

$$8 + 9 =$$

$$6 + 9 =$$

$$8 + 9 = \{10 + (8-1)\} =$$

$$6 + 9 = \{10 + (6-1)\} =$$

$$9 + 9 =$$

$$7 + 9 =$$

$$9 + 9 = \{10 + (9-1)\} =$$

$$7 + 9 = \{10 + (7-1)\} =$$

$$10 + (1-1) =$$

17

$$10 + 4 = 14$$

$$10 + 7 = 17$$

15

18

$$10 + 5 = 15$$

$$10 + 8 = 18$$

16

$$10 + 0 = 10$$

$$10 + 6 = 16$$

$$10 + (1-1) =$$

$$10 + (4-1) =$$

$$10 + (2-1) =$$

$$10 + (4-1) =$$

$$10 + (2-1) =$$

$$10 + (5-1) =$$

$$10 + (3-1) =$$

$$10 + (6-1) =$$

$$10 + (3-1) =$$

$$10 + (6-1) =$$

13

10

$$10 + 3 = 13$$

$$10 + 1 = 11$$

14

11

$$10 + 5 = 15$$

12

15

$$10 + 2 = 12$$

$$10 + (7-1) =$$

$$10 + (9-1) =$$

$$10 + (8-1) =$$

$$10 + (9-1) =$$

$$10 + (8-1) =$$

$$10 + (10-1) =$$

$$10 + 9 =$$

$$10 + (10-1) =$$

$$10 + 9 = \{10 \\ + (10-1) =$$

$$10 = (7-1) =$$

18

16

$$10 + 8 = 18$$

17

19

$$10 + 7 = 17$$

$$10 + 9 = 19$$

19

$$10 + 6 = 16$$

$$10 + 9 = 19$$